Time: 3hours Max.Marks:80

**Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks** 

- - -

1. Give the major contributions of Sir George Cayley towards aeronautical field?

[16]

- 2. What do you mean by actuation system? Explain about a basic hydraulic system along with its components? [16]
- 3. What is hydrostatic equation? Define geometric altitude, absolute altitude, and geopotential altitude and derive the relation between geopotential and geometric altitude. [16]
- 4. What is the design criterion for the construction of an aircraft structure? Explain the truss construction of an aircraft with neat sketches. [16]
- 5. Explain the working of piston engine and indicate its PV-diagram. Give advantages and disadvantages between piston and turbojet engines. [16]
- 6. Explain in detail about the flow over cross-section of the wing and compare it with flow over an airfoil. [16]
- 7. Explain the static and dynamic responses of an aircraft after it has been disturbed by a small force. Indicate the forces acting on a aircraft in straight & level flight.

[16]

8. Describe Kepler's laws of planetary motion. Discuss about elements of an operational satellite system. [16]

Time: 3hours Max.Marks:80

**Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks** 

- - -

- Discuss about the 'Aeronautical Triangle' that dominated the development of aeronautics? [16]
- 2. What do you mean by pitot static instruments & explain about them? [16]
- 3. Define aerodynamic forces & moments and pictorially present them over an airfoil. Obtain the relation between normal & axial forces and lift & drag forces.
- 4. Write in detail about monocoque & semi-monocoque construction with appropriate sketches. [16]
- 5. Describe the operation of rocket engines with the help of neat diagram. Give the classification of rockets with examples for each of them. [16]
- 6. Explain in detail the production of drag & moment on an airfoil with neat sketches. [16]
- 7. Derive the equations of motion of an aircraft in steady-level flight? [16]
- 8. Explain the anatomy of a space mission. [16]

Time: 3hours Max.Marks:80

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- - -

- 1. What is a biplane & explain all its design features? [16]
- 2. What is a gyroscope & its characteristics? Explain in brief about different gyroscopic instruments. [16]
- 3. At 12km altitude in standard atmosphere the pressure, density & temperature are  $1.9399 \times 10^4 \text{ N/m}^2$ ,  $3.119 \times 10^{-1} \text{ Kg/m}^3$ , and 2.116 K respectively. Using these calculate the pressure, temperature and altitude at an altitude of 18 km. [16]
- 4. Explain about various structural members used in aircraft construction. [16]
- 5. Write in detail about jet engine and its components Derive thrust equation for a jet engine. [16]
- 6. Define aerodynamic forces & moments and pictorially present them in an airfoil. Obtain the relation of normal, axial force with lift & drag force? Explain the principal behind generation of lift on an airfoil. [16]
- 7. Discuss in detail about the parameters affecting the performance of an aircraft.

[16]

8. Explain in details about a communication satellite. [16]

Time: 3hours Max.Marks:80

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- - -

- 1. Write about the contributions of Wright brothers in the field of aeronautics? [16]
- 2. Write a short note on primary control surface of aircraft & explain about their operations? [16]
- 3. What is maneuvering? Explain about taxiing, climbing and gliding maneuvers. with neat sketch. [16]
- 4. What is the design criterion for the construction of an aircraft structure? Explain any one type of construction in detail. [16]
- 5. Explain the principle and operation of a turbo engine with sketch? Write the difference between Ramjet and Turbojet. [16]
- 6. How is skin friction caused? Why is the skin friction becoming greater importance recently? [16]
- 7. Explain in detail about static and dynamic stability. With the help of diagram, explain yawing, pitching and rolling moment responses to these stability characteristics. [16]
- 8. Discuss in detail about the elements of satellite. [16]